

Def 3.4 $\alpha = [c] \in H^k(\tau, \rho)$

$f : M \rightarrow N^\rho$ τ -map

$\alpha(f) := [c(f)] \in H_{\rho-k}^c(N; \mathbb{Z}_2)$

$\varphi_f : H^k(\tau, \rho) \rightarrow H^k(N; \mathbb{Z}_2)$

$\alpha \xrightarrow{\psi} \text{Poincaré dual}$
of $\alpha(f)$

homomorphism induced by f

Intuitively ...

f \rightsquigarrow Target N is stratified
according to sing. fibers

\rightsquigarrow find a cycle made up of
certain strata

\rightsquigarrow "intersection homo." defines
an element of $H^*(N; \mathbb{Z}_2)$